WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2016 REGULAR SESSION

Committee Substitute

for

Senate Bill 404

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[Originating in the Committee on Health and Human

Resources; reported on February 10, 2016.]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §16-3C-2 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended; to 2 amend said code by adding thereto two new sections, designated §16-3C-2a and 3 §16-3C-2b; and to amend and reenact §16-4-19 of said code, all relating to testing for HIV 4 and sexually transmitted diseases; authorizing billing of persons for HIV and sexually transmitted disease testing or sexually transmitted disease treatment done by state or 5 6 local public health agencies; informing persons who wish to opt out of HIV-related testing 7 that anonymous testing is available; authorizing magistrate and circuit courts to order 8 testing of persons accused of certain sex crimes; requiring prosecuting attorneys to file 9 motion for testing upon request of victim or victim's parent or guardian; establishing a 10 timeframe for mandatory testing; providing for follow-up HIV-related testing as medically 11 appropriate: providing that costs associated with testing may be borne by the state when 12 the defendant or juvenile respondent is financially unable to pay; authorizing billing of a 13 defendant's or juvenile respondent's health insurance provider: requiring testing of 14 juveniles adjudicated of certain sex crimes; removing counseling requirement; removing 15 exemption for providers regulated by Insurance Commissioner; removing limitation on 16 amount that can be charged for medication used to treat sexually transmitted diseases; 17 and removing archaic language related to testing of sexually transmitted diseases.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §16-3C-2 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and
 reenacted; that said code be amended by adding thereto two new sections, designated §16-3C-2a
 and §16-3C-2b; and that §16-4-19 of said code be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:
 ARTICLE 3C. AIDS-RELATED MEDICAL TESTING AND RECORDS
 CONFIDENTIALITY ACT.

§16-3C-2. Testing HIV-related testing; methods for obtaining consent; billing patient health care providers.

(a) HIV-related testing on a voluntary basis should be recommended by any healthcare
provider in a health facility providers as part of a routine screening for treatable conditions and as
part of routine prenatal and perinatal care. A physician, dentist, nurse practitioner, nurse midwife,
physician assistant or the commissioner may also request targeted testing for any of the following:
(1) When there is cause to believe that the test could be positive. Persons who engage in
high risk behavior should be encouraged to be screened for HIV at least annually;

7 (2) When there is cause to believe that the test could provide information important in the8 care of the patient; or

9 (3) When there is cause to believe that the results of HIV-testing of samples of blood or 10 body fluids from a source patient could provide information important in the care of medical or 11 emergency responders or other persons identified in regulations <u>rules</u> proposed by the 12 department for approval by the Legislature in accordance with the provisions of article three, 13 chapter twenty-nine-a of this code: *Provided*, That the source patient whose blood or body fluids 14 is being tested pursuant to this section must have come into contact with a medical or emergency 15 responder or other person in such a way that a significant exposure has occurred;

16 (4) When there is no record of any HIV-related <u>or other sexually transmitted disease</u>
17 testing during pregnancy and the woman presents for labor and delivery.

18 (b) All health care providers, the bureau, or a local health department that routinely bill

19 insurance companies or other third-party providers may bill for HIV-related testing and treatment.

20 (b) (c) A patient voluntarily consents to the test as follows: <u>HIV-related testing when:</u>

21 (1) The patient is informed either orally or in writing that:

22 (A) HIV-related testing will be performed as part of his or her routine care; that

23 (B) HIV-related testing is voluntary; and that the patient

24 (C) He or she may decline HIV-related testing (opt-out); or

25 (2) The patient is informed that the patient=s general consent for medical care includes

26 consent for HIV-related testing.

- (c) (d) A patient refuses to consent to the test if a patient who opts-out of HIV-related
 testing the patient is informed when the health care provider in the provider-s professional opinion
 believes HIV-related testing is recommended, and must be informed that HIV-related testing may
 be obtained anonymously at a local or county health department.
- 31 (d) (e) Any person seeking an HIV-related test in a local or county health department or <u>at</u>
 32 other HIV test setting provided by the commissioner who wishes to remain anonymous has the
 33 right to do so, and to <u>must</u> be provided written informed consent through <u>the</u> use of a coded
 34 system with no linking of individual identity to the test request or results.
- 35 (f) County or local health departments that routinely bill insurance companies or other third
 36 party payers for service may bill for an HIV-related test if the person requesting the test does not

37 request anonymity. No person may be refused a test at a local health department due to a lack of

38 insurance or due to a request to remain anonymous.

- 39 (e) (g) No option to <u>A person may not decline or</u> opt-out of HIV-related testing is required
 40 and the provisions of subsection <u>subsections</u> (a) and (b) (c) of this section do not apply for the
 41 following: when:
- 42 (1) A health care provider or health facility performing an HIV-related test on the donor or
 43 recipient when the health care provider or health facility procures, processes, distributes or uses
- 44 a

45 (A) A human body part (including tissue and blood or blood products) donated for: a

46 (i) A purpose specified under the uniform anatomical gift act; or for transplant

47 (ii) Transplant recipients; or semen

48 (B) Semen provided for the purpose of artificial insemination and such an HIV-related test

49 is necessary to ensure medical acceptability of a recipient or such gift or semen for the purposes

50 intended;

(2) The performance of an HIV-related test in <u>A person is unable or unwilling to grant or</u>
 withhold consent as the result of a documented bona fide medical emergencies emergency, as

53 determined by a treating physician taking into account the nature and extent of the exposure to 54 another person when the subject of the test is unable or unwilling to grant or withhold consent, 55 and the HIV-related test results are necessary for medical diagnostic purposes to provide 56 appropriate emergency care or treatment to a medical or emergency responder, or any other 57 person who has come into contact with a source patient in such a way that a significant exposure 58 necessitates HIV-testing or to a source patient who is unable to consent in accordance with rules 59 proposed by the department for approval by the Legislature in accordance with article three, 60 chapter twenty-nine-a of this code: Provided, That necessary treatment may not be withheld 61 pending HIV test results: Provided, however, That all sampling and HIV-testing of samples of 62 blood and body fluids, without the opportunity for the source patient or patient=s representative to 63 opt-out of the testing, shall be through the use of a pseudonym and in accordance with rules 64 proposed by the department for approval by the Legislature in accordance with article three, chapter twenty-nine-a of this code; or 65

66 (3) The performance of an HIV-related test for the purpose of research if the testing is 67 performed in a manner by which the identity of the test subject is not known and may not be 68 retrieved by the researcher.

69 (f) Mandated testing:

70 (1) The performance of any HIV-related testing that is or becomes mandatory by court
 71 order or other legal process described herein does not require consent of the subject but will
 72 include counseling.

73 (2) The court having jurisdiction of the criminal prosecution shall order that an HIV-related
 74 test be performed on any persons charged with any of the following crimes or offenses:

- 75 (i) Prostitution; or
- 76 (ii) Sexual abuse, sexual assault, incest or sexual molestation.

77 (3) HIV-related tests performed on persons charged with prostitution, sexual abuse, sexual
 78 assault, incest or sexual molestation shall be confidentially administered by a designee of the

- 79 bureau or the local or county health department having proper jurisdiction. The commissioner may
- 80 designate health care providers in regional jail facilities to administer HIV-related tests on such

81 persons if he or she determines it necessary and expedient.

- (4) When the Commissioner of the Bureau of Public Health knows or has reason to
 believe, because of medical or epidemiological information, that a person, including, but not
 limited to, a person such as an IV drug abuser, or a person who may have a sexually transmitted
 disease, or a person who has sexually molested, abused or assaulted another, has HIV infection
 and is or may be a danger to the public health, he or she may issue an order to:
- 87 (i) Require a person to be examined and tested to determine whether the person has HIV
 88 infection;
- 89 (ii) Require a person with HIV infection to report to a qualified physician or health worker
 90 for counseling; and
- 91 (iii) Direct a person with HIV infection to cease and desist from specified conduct which
 92 endangers the health of others.
- 93 (5) If any person violates a cease and desist order issued pursuant to this section and, by
 94 virtue of that violation, the person presents a danger to the health of others, the commissioner
 95 shall apply to the circuit court of Kanawha County to enforce the cease and desist order by
 96 imposing any restrictions upon the person that are necessary to prevent the specific conduct that
 97 endangers the health of others.
- 98 (6) A person convicted of the offenses described in this section shall be required to 99 undergo HIV-related testing and counseling immediately upon conviction and the court having 100 jurisdiction of the criminal prosecution may not release the convicted person from custody and 101 shall revoke any order admitting the defendant to bail until HIV-related testing and counseling 102 have been performed and the result is known. The HIV-related test result obtained from the 103 convicted person is to be transmitted to the court and, after the convicted person is sentenced, 104 made part of the court record. If the convicted person is placed in the custody of the Division of

105 Corrections, the court shall transmit a copy of the convicted person's HIV-related test results to 106 the Division of Corrections. The HIV-related test results shall be closed and confidential and 107 disclosed by the court and the bureau only in accordance with the provisions of section three of 108 this article.

109 (7) The prosecuting attorney shall inform the victim, or parent or guardian of the victim, at 110 the earliest stage of the proceedings of the availability of voluntary HIV-related testing and 111 counseling conducted by the bureau and that his or her best health interest would be served by 112 submitting to HIV-related testing and counseling. HIV-related testing for the victim shall be 113 administered at his or her request on a confidential basis and shall be administered in accordance 114 with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention guidelines of the United States Public Health 115 Service in effect at the time of such request. The victim who obtains an HIV-related test shall be 116 provided with pre and post-test counseling regarding the nature, reliability and significance of the 117 HIV-related test and the confidential nature of the test. HIV-related testing and counseling 118 conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be performed by the designee of the commissioner 119 of the bureau or by any local or county health department having proper jurisdiction.

120 (8) If a person receives counseling or is tested under this subsection and is found to be 121 HIV infected and the person is not incarcerated, the person shall be referred by the health care 122 provider performing the counseling or testing for appropriate medical care and support services. 123 The local or county health departments or any other agency under this subsection may not be 124 financially responsible for medical care and support services.

(9) The commissioner of the bureau or his or her designees may require an HIV test for the protection of a person who was possibly exposed to HIV infected blood or other body fluids as a result of receiving or rendering emergency medical aid or who possibly received such exposure as a funeral director. Results of such a test of the person causing exposure may be used by the requesting physician for the purpose of determining appropriate therapy, counseling and psychological support for the person rendering emergency medical aid including good

131 Samaritans, as well as for the patient, or individual receiving the emergency medical aid.

(10) If an HIV-related test required on persons convicted of prostitution, sexual abuse, sexual assault, incest or sexual molestation results in a negative reaction, upon motion of the state, the court having jurisdiction over the criminal prosecution may require the subject of the test to submit to further HIV-related tests performed under the direction of the bureau in accordance with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention guidelines of the United States Public Health Service in effect at the time of the motion of the state.

(11) The costs of mandated testing and counseling provided under this subsection and
 pre and postconviction HIV-related testing and counseling provided the victim under the direction
 of the bureau pursuant to this subsection shall be paid by the bureau.

(12) The court having jurisdiction of the criminal prosecution shall order a person convicted
 of prostitution, sexual abuse, sexual assault, incest or sexual molestation to pay restitution to the
 state for the costs of any HIV-related testing and counseling provided the convicted person and
 the victim, unless the court has determined the convicted person to be indigent.

145 (13) Any funds recovered by the state as a result of an award of restitution under this 146 subsection shall be paid into the State Treasury to the credit of a special revenue fund to be 147 known as the "HIV-testing fund" which is hereby created. The moneys so credited to the fund may 148 be used solely by the bureau for the purposes of facilitating the performance of HIV-related testing 149 and counseling under the provisions of this article.

(g) Nothing in this section is applicable to any insurer regulated under chapter thirty-three
 of this code: *Provided*, That the commissioner of insurance shall develop standards regarding
 consent for use by insurers which test for the presence of the HIV antibody.

(h) Whenever consent of the subject to the performance of HIV-related testing is required under this article, any such consent obtained, whether orally or in writing, shall be considered to be a valid and informed consent if it is given after compliance with the provisions of subsection (b) (c) of this section.

§16-3C-2a. Mandatory testing.

1	(a) HIV-related testing that is or becomes mandatory by either a magistrate or circuit court
2	order or other legal process does not require consent of the subject.
3	(b) Upon the request of the victim or the victim's parent or legal guardian, and notice to
4	the defendant or juvenile respondent, a prosecuting attorney shall apply to a magistrate or circuit
5	court for an order directing a juvenile subject or defendant charged to a petition involving any of
6	the following offenses to submit to an appropriate human immunodeficiency virus, HIV-related
7	test:
8	(1) Prostitution; or
9	(2) Sexual abuse, sexual assault or incest.
10	(c) Upon a motion filed pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, a court shall require the
11	defendant or juvenile respondent to submit to HIV-related testing not later than forty-eight hours
12	after the issuance of the order: Provided, That HIV-related testing may not be performed later
13	than forty-eight hours after the filing of any indictment regarding an adult defendant or an
14	adjudication order regarding a juvenile respondent without a court order based upon a finding of
15	good cause. All persons whose HIV test is negative from testing performed forty-eight hours after
16	their initial test shall be retested by court order six weeks after the initial test to eliminate the
17	possibility of a false-negative result from the initial test.
18	(d) The results of testing performed pursuant to this section shall be provided to the
19	prosecuting attorney who shall promptly transmit the results to:
20	(1) The victim or victim's parent or legal guardian;
21	(2) Counsel for the defendant or juvenile respondent; and
22	(3) The court having jurisdiction over the trial of the matter.
23	(e) HIV-related tests performed on persons charged with prostitution, sexual abuse or
24	assault, or incest shall be confidentially administered by a designee of the bureau or the local or
25	county health department having proper jurisdiction. The commissioner may designate health

- 26 care providers in regional jails or other correctional facilities to administer HIV-related tests on
- 27 such persons if it is determined necessary and expedient.

28 (f) Nothing in this section prevents a court from ordering, at any time during which the

- 29 charge or juvenile petition is pending, that a defendant or juvenile submit to one or more
- 30 appropriate tests to determine whether he or she is infected with HIV.
- 31 (g) A court may order follow-up tests for HIV as may be medically appropriate.

32 (h) Costs associated with tests performed pursuant to this section may be charged to a

- 33 defendant or juvenile respondent unless a court determines that the defendant or juvenile is
- 34 pecuniarily unable to pay.
- 35 (1) If a defendant or juvenile is unable to pay, the cost of the HIV testing may be borne by

36 the regional jail or other correctional or juvenile facility, the bureau or the local health department.

37 (2) If a defendant or juvenile who is ordered to be tested has health insurance, the local

38 <u>health department or other providers performing the test may bill the defendant's or juvenile's</u>

39 <u>health insurance for the cost of the test.</u>

40 (3) A defendant or juvenile ordered to submit to HIV-related tests by a magistrate or circuit
 41 court may not be permitted to remain anonymous and a local health department may administer
 42 and bill for the test.

43 (i) A person convicted or a juvenile adjudicated of the offenses described in subsection 44 (b) of this section shall be required to undergo HIV-related testing and counseling immediately 45 upon conviction or adjudication: Provided, That if the person convicted or adjudicated has already 46 been tested in accordance with the provisions of this section and the result is positive, that person 47 need not be retested. The HIV-related test result is to be transmitted to the court and, after 48 sentencing or adjudication, is to be made part of the court record. If the convicted or adjudicated 49 person is placed in the custody of the Division of Corrections or Regional Jail and Correctional 50 Facility Authority, or if the adjudicated juvenile is placed in the custody of the Division of Juvenile 51 Services or other out-of-home placement, the court shall transmit a copy of the convicted or

52 adjudicated person's HIV-related test results to the appropriate custodial agency. The HIV-related 53 test results shall be closed and confidential and disclosed by the court and the bureau only in 54 accordance with the provisions of section three of this article. 55 (i) The prosecuting attorney shall inform a victim, or parent or guardian of the victim, of an 56 offense described in subsection (b) of this section at the earliest stage of the proceedings of the 57 availability of voluntary HIV-related testing and counseling conducted by the bureau and that his or her best health interest would be served by submitting to HIV-related testing and counseling. 58 59 (1) HIV-related testing for a victim shall be administered at his or her request on a 60 confidential basis and shall be administered in accordance with the Centers for Disease Control 61 and Prevention guidelines of the United States Public Health Service in effect at the time of such 62 request. 63 (2) A victim who obtains an HIV-related test shall be provided with pretest and post-test 64 counseling regarding the nature, reliability and significance of the HIV-related test and the 65 confidential nature of the test. 66 (k) If a person who receives counseling or is tested under this section is found to be HIV-67 infected and is not incarcerated, the person shall be referred by the health care provider 68 performing the counseling or testing for appropriate medical care and support services. The local 69 or county health departments or any other agency under this subsection may not be held 70 financially responsible for medical care and support services. 71 (I) If the HIV-related test required of a person charged with, or convicted of, prostitution, 72 sexual abuse, sexual assault or incest results in a negative reaction, upon motion of the state, the 73 court having jurisdiction over the criminal prosecution may require the subject of the test to submit 74 to further HIV-related tests performed under the direction of the bureau in accordance with the 75 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention guidelines of the United States Public Health Service 76 in effect at the time of the motion of the state.

77 (m) The costs of mandated testing and counseling provided under this section, and

- 78 preconviction and post-conviction HIV-related testing and counseling provided the victim under
- 79 the direction of the bureau pursuant to this subsection, shall be paid by the individual to be tested
- 80 or his or her medical insurance provider, if possible.
- 81 (n) A court having jurisdiction of a criminal prosecution shall order a person convicted of
- 82 prostitution, sexual abuse, sexual assault or incest to pay restitution to the state for the costs of
- 83 any HIV-related testing and counseling provided the convicted person and the victim, unless the
- 84 <u>court determines the convicted person is indigent.</u>
- 85 (o) Any funds recovered by the state as a result of an award of restitution under this section
 86 shall be paid into the State Treasury to the credit of a special revenue fund to be known as the
 87 <u>HIV-Testing Fund which is hereby created. The moneys so credited to the fund may be used</u>
 88 solely by the bureau for the purposes of facilitating the performance of HIV-related testing and
 89 counseling under the provisions of this article.

§16-3C-2b. Commissioner's authority to order testing.

- 1 (a) When the commissioner knows or has reason to believe, due to medical or 2 epidemiological information, that a person, including, but not limited to, an IV drug abuser, or a 3 person who may have a sexually transmitted disease, or a person who has sexually abused or 4 assaulted another, has HIV infection and is or may be a danger to the public health, he or she 5 may issue an order to: 6 (1) Require the person to be examined and tested to determine whether the person is HIV 7 infected; 8 (2) Require the person with HIV infection to report to a qualified physician or health worker 9 for counseling; 10 (3) Direct the person with HIV infection to cease and desist from specified conduct that 11 endangers the health of others; and 12 (4) Bill that person for the necessary laboratory and associated costs for counseling and
- 13 <u>testing either directly or by billing the person's medical insurance provider.</u>

14 (b) If a person violates a cease-and-desist order issued pursuant to this section and, by virtue of that violation, presents a danger to the health of others, the commissioner may apply to 15 16 the circuit court of Kanawha County to enforce the cease-and-desist order by imposing any 17 restrictions upon the person necessary to prevent the specific conduct that endangers the health 18 of others. 19 (c) The commissioner or his or her designees may require an HIV test for the protection 20 of a person who was possibly exposed to HIV-infected blood or other body fluids as a result of 21 receiving or rendering emergency medical aid or who possibly received such exposure as a

22 <u>funeral director. Results of such a test of the person causing exposure may be used by the</u>

23 requesting physician for the purpose of determining appropriate therapy, counseling and

24 psychological support for the person rendering emergency medical aid, including good

25 <u>Samaritans, as well as for the patient or individual receiving the emergency medical aid.</u>

ARTICLE 4. SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES.

§16-4-19. Voluntary submission to examination and treatment; charges; disposition of money collected.

1 (a)(1) Any resident of the Any person state may at any time report to any municipal or 2 county health officer having jurisdiction of the case department and voluntarily submit himself or 3 herself to all tests and examination as are examinations necessary to ascertain whether in fact 4 the person submitting himself for examination he or she is infected with a venereal sexually 5 transmitted disease; and said health officer to whom any party has applied as above for tests and 6 examination shall provide for making all such the health department shall conduct and administer 7 all necessary tests and examinations as are necessary to ascertain whether in fact said party so 8 applying be so infected with a venereal the person has any sexually transmitted disease.

9 (2) A person who is tested for sexually transmitted diseases at a local health department

10 pursuant to this subsection shall be responsible for paying the reasonable costs of testing, either

11 directly or through billing the person's medical provider.

(3) Local health departments may charge in accordance with their existing fee schedules
 and may charge patients for such testing on a sliding fee scale.

14 (b)(1) If such tests and examinations show said party so applying to be so infected, then
15 said party a person tested and examined pursuant to subsection (a) of this section to have a
16 sexually transmitted disease, then the person shall elect whether he or she will take treatment of
17 from a private physician, or whether he or she will take treatment to be provided by the health
18 officer through a clinic or otherwise, and from the local health department.

19 if he (2) <u>If a person</u> elects to take treatment through the local health officer's arrangement 20 <u>department</u>, he <u>or she</u> may be required to pay for such treatment at a charge which shall in no 21 case exceed the sum of \$5 for each dose of "neo" or arsphenamine administered for syphilis, and 22 at a nominal cost for other medicines used; but if the patient is unable to pay anything, he shall 23 be treated free of charge under the direction of the local health officer, at a clinic or otherwise 24 either directly or by the local health department billing the person's health insurance provider.

- 25 (3) Local health departments may charge in accordance with their existing fee schedules
 26 and may charge patients for treatment on a sliding fee scale.
- 27 (4) No individual may be refused treatment at a local health department due to a lack of
 28 insurance or inability to pay.

29 (c) All proper charges for such examination and treatment as that may be necessary 30 hereunder shall be a proper charge against the municipality or county, as the case may be, 31 whether said party so taking treatment lived in or out of a municipal corporation. And whether said 32 person proposing to take treatment as provided hereunder elect to take from a private physician 33 or elect to take treatment under the direction of the local health officer, he shall first sign the 34 agreement required to be signed by persons about to be released from detention or quarantine, 35 and shall observe all its provisions, and so long as such person so signing shall so observe these 36 provisions he need not be detained or guarantined pending treatment, except that no person who 37 is known as a prostitute, or as a person associating with such, or as a person who resides in any

- 38 house having the reputation of being a house of prostitution, or who frequents the same, shall be
- 39 allowed at liberty if infected with a venereal disease in an infectious stage, even though he or she

40 does voluntarily submit for examination and treatment and does take treatment under the

- 41 provisions of this section. pursuant to this section shall be paid by the individual or by that person's
- 42 <u>health insurance provider.</u>
- 43 (d) All money collected under this section shall be paid-into a clinic fund, if one is provided,
- 44 and if not then into the county or city treasury, as the case may be; to the local health department
- 45 and the local health officer having jurisdiction shall collect and account for such funds collected
- 46 hereunder.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to remove the prohibition on billing persons for HIV testing or testing for sexually transmitted diseases conducted by the state Bureau for Public Health or county or local health departments. The bill allows public health agencies to charge patients or their medical insurance providers for the reasonable costs for testing. It also clarifies the procedures for testing persons accused of a sexual offense for HIV or STDs.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.